

英汉对比与翻译导论

(第二版)

熊兵
编著



大雅

翻译系列教材

第十一届长文奖作品

新出图证(鄂)字10号

图书在版编目(CIP)数据

英汉对比与翻译导论 / 熊兵编著. —2 版. —武汉:华中师范大学出版社,
2020.12

ISBN 978-7-5622-9267-8

I. ①英… II. ①熊… III. ①英语—对比研究—汉语 ②英语—翻译—
研究 IV. ①H31 ②H1

中国版本图书馆 CIP 数据核字(2020)第 267804 号

英汉对比与翻译导论(第二版)

© 熊 兵 编著

责任编辑:巴 铭 刘满元 责任校对:罗 艺 封面设计:新视点
编 摄 室:高校教材分社 电 话:027-67867364
出版发行:华中师范大学出版社
地址:湖北省武汉市珞喻路 152 号
电话:027-67861549(发行部) 027-67861321(邮购)
网址:<http://press.ccnu.edu.cn> 电子信箱:press@mail.ccnu.edu.cn
印刷:武汉兴和彩色印务有限公司 监印:刘 敏
字数:400 千字
开本:787mm×960mm 1/16 印张:21
版次:2020 年 12 月第 2 版 印次:2020 年 12 月第 1 次印刷
印数:1~3000 定价:58.00 元

欢迎上网查询、购书

敬告读者:欢迎举报盗版,请打举报电话 027-67867357

Contents

Contents	
Chapter 1 Introduction	1
1.1 Background	1
1.2 Overview of differences between English and Chinese and translation	3
Chapter 2 Comparison of Sound Systems and Translation	15
2.1 Introduction	15
2.2 Comparison of English and Chinese vowels	16
2.3 Comparison of English and Chinese consonants	18
2.4 Comparison of tone and intonation	21
2.5 Comparison of rhythm and rhyme and translation	23
Chapter 3 Comparison of Writing Systems and Translation	45
3.1 Introduction	45
3.2 Chinese writing system	47
3.3 English writing system	54
3.4 Translation involving the orthographic features of the two languages	58
3.5 Untranslatability due to the orthographic features of the two languages	60
Chapter 4 Comparison of Morphology/Lexis and Translation	63
4.1 Comparison of morphological structure	63
4.2 Comparison of the recognition of words	69
4.3 Comparison of word formation	74
4.4 Comparison of parts of speech	86
4.5 Shift of parts of speech in translation	107
Chapter 5 Comparison of Syntax and Translation	118
5.1 Comparison of subject and translation	119
5.2 Hypotaxis vs. parataxis	125
5.3 Subject prominence vs. topic prominence	133
5.4 Passive vs. active	140
5.5 Word order	148
Chapter 6 Comparison of Semantics and Translation	158
6.1 Three categories of meaning and translation	158
6.2 Four types of semantic relation and translation	168
6.3 Translation of terms bearing the semantic relation of absence	175
6.4 Functions of language and translation	180
Chapter 7 Comparison of Text and Translation	186
7.1 Introduction	186
7.2 Comparison of cohesion and translation	188
7.3 Comparison of coherence and translation	215
7.4 Comparison of thematic structure and translation	225
Chapter 8 Comparison of Rhetoric and Translation	232
8.1 Simile	232
8.2 Metaphor	238
8.3 Pun	243
8.4 Zeugma	251
Chapter 9 Comparison of Culturally-loaded Terms and Translation	255
9.1 Comparison of color terms and translation	255
9.2 Comparison of animal terms and translation	265
9.3 Comparison of plant terms and translation	287
Reference Key to the Exercises	296
Glossary	318
Bibliography	324